### Preparing to Blow the Trumpets (8:2-5)

\*This is the beginning of a new vision. The seven trumpets are being blown to sound a warning to those who are not sealed with the blood of Christ.

\*This alludes to the story of Joshua and the Battle of Jericho, where the trumpets were used to warm the people of impending judgment as well as announce the arrival of that judgment.

\*The prayers of the saints are mixed with incense and brought to God as an offering, showing that our prayers are heard and accepted by God, and they are effective.

#### The First Four Trumpets (8:6-12)

1) Trumpet One: Hail and fire were mixed with blood, destroying a third of the earth, the trees, and all the grass. Alludes to the 7th Egyptian plague (Exodus 9:13-26).

- 2) Trumpet Two: A great mountain, burning with fire, was thrown into the sea. The sea became blood and a third of the sea creatures died. A third of the ships were destroyed. Alludes to the 1st Egyptian plague (Exodus 7:14-25).
- 3) Trumpet Three: A star fell from heaven into a third of the rivers and springs. The water became bitter and people died. Alludes to Jeremiah 9:15 and 23:15.
- 5) Trumpet Four: A third of the sun, moon, and stars were struck so a third of their light was darkened. Alludes to the 9th Egyptian plague (Exodus 10:21-23).

\*These four trumpets could represent the suffering of the created order (Romans 8:19-22). It could indicate God's judgment of nature, and of man through nature.

\*In the Egyptian plagues, God used natural things in the judgment against the Egyptians, but He ramped up the power and magnitude and the devastation caused by these things.

\*When we see powerful natural events it should be a reminder of the powerful, awesome God we serve, as well as a remind to those not saved of the power and might of God.

\*There's an underlying symbolism to these four trumpets, representing the stripping away of things that people depend on other than God:

- 1) Trumpet One: People depend on nature for provision rather than trusting God to provide.
- 2) Trumpet Two: People depend on the government for security rather than realizing that our security is found in God alone.
- 3) Trumpet Three: People depend on worldly pursuits for satisfaction rather that finding their true satisfaction in God.
- 4) Trumpet Four: People depend on worldly wisdom to guide them rather than recognizing that the fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom.

\*These first four trumpets are a warning those who are not sealed that they can't find what they need by looking to the world.

The Fifth Trumpet (8:13-9:12) +++++

\*With the first four trumpets, we see the result of people's own sinfulness and bad decisions. However, we're about to see them actually come under spiritual attack.

\*A star falls from heaven that represents Satan. He unlocks the pit of hell and unleashes a swarm of locusts, which are actually demons. They are given permission to torment those who do not have God's seal. The torment will be so severe that the people will wish for death, but it will not come.

\*These demons torment people by luring them into sinful behavior. They make wickedness look appealing. But in the end, they sting, causing regret, sorrow, and torment.

\*The demons have a king called Abaddon or Apollyon, both of which mean "destroyer."

"All who dwell on earth, who are not sealed by the true king, have a king who wants to destroy them"

Nancy Guthrie

## The Sixth Trumpet (9:13-21)

\*Four angels bound at the River Euphrates are released, and lead demonic troops on horseback.

There are "twice ten thousand times ten thousand" which literally translates from the Greek

"double myriad of myriads." This just indicate the huge number of them.

\*This could refer to actual warfare, where judgment occurs in the form a military takeover.

\*The fire, smoke, and sulfur coming from the horses mouths could also represent false teaching that comes from the mouths of some people, in order to deceive.

\*In spite of all these warnings, the people don't repent.

#### The Angel and the Scroll (10:1–11)

\*A mighty angel appears to John. Some people think that this is a theophany, an appearance of Jesus in angel form that was common in the Old Testament.

\*When the angel speaks it is like seven thunders. John is not allowed to write down what is said., but we do know that he said there will be no more delay. After the sounding of the six trumpets, nothing else has to happen before the seventh trumpet is blown and the Day of Judgment arrives.

\*When the seventh trumpet is blown, the mysteries of God will be revealed. According to Derek Thomas, "what John is testifying to here is that the end of time will reveal to us what God id doing in this word, namely fulfilling his plan of redemption.

\*The angel is holding a scroll. He tells John to eat it. It will be sweet in his mouth, but bitter in his stomach. This shows that God's Word is sweet to those who love him, but proclaiming it to an unbelieving world can be a bitter experience.

### The Two Witnesses (11:1–14)

\*John is given a measuring rod and told to measure the temple. The temple refers to those who are in Christ, so John is to count to true worshippers.

\*The holy city is to be trampled for forty-two months. The holy city also refers to those in Christ. They will experience a time of persecution that is limited in length.

\*Two witnesses are given authority to prophesy. They represent all of the people of God who will testify for Him even in the midst of persecution.

\*The two olive trees and two lampstands also refer to these witnesses. This implies that they will be empowered by the Holy Spirit to proclaim God's Word. These two witnesses had the same Spirit that Elijah and Moses had.

\*When the witnesses have finished their testimony, they are put to death by the beast, which represents the state or government that is under the influence of Satan.

\*Death is not the end for these witnesses. After three and a half days they rise again, symbolizing the resurrection. Satan, his evil demons, and the governments under his control may be able to silence the testimony of Christians for a time, but not forever.

## The Seventh Trumpet (11:15-19)

\*When God created the world He was setting up for Himself a kingdom., but His subjects rebelled. This allowed Satan to set up a counterfeit kingdom on earth. Daniel prophesied about a day when the kingdoms of the earth would be destroyed and God's kingdom would reign eternal (Daniel 2:44). With the coming of Christ, God's eternal kingdom was inaugurated, but it won't be fully consummated until the second coming of Christ.

\*When we see this imagery in Revelation of the temple being opened and the ark of the covenant being seen, it shows that God's glory is now being fully revealed, and His people finally have access to His presence. He's not hidden behind a veil any longer.

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